4A) (10 pts) For each of the following pairs of reactions, indicate which one will be faster and briefly explain why. If you expect no significant difference in the reaction rates, say so. No explain $=$ no credit.
lact

4B) ( 6 pts ) Explain why reaction of $\mathbf{A}$ with tert-butoxide is about 500 times faster than $\mathbf{B}$.
What mechanism is taking place? Use appropriate drawings to support your answer.
A

B


